

# Research Pays Off Series

Safer, Smarter, Sustainable Pavements through Innovative Research



Series Kickoff – Road Research Updated Website

Ben Worel

June 16, 2015

# We all have a stake in $A \oplus B$

















# Introduction to "Research Pays Off" Series

# Why its needed

- Highlight research topics that will make an impact on the work done here in the state of Minnesota and around the country.
- Get research directly to customers

# Format

- Consistent
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Tuesday of each month
- Quick
  - 30 minute presentation / input from customer
  - Rest online discussion
  - No more than 1 hour
- Easy
  - Online anyone can attend



















# Introduction to "Research Pays Off" Series

# Series Topics

- Research topics that impact engineers
- Topics selected by customers needs

2015 Dates	es Topic			
	"Seminar Kick-Off" Using Road Research's new website to better understand todays research topics and how to gain access to MnROAD pavement performance data	Worel		
July 21	Chip Seals - Use and Benefit to Minnesota	Geib		
Aug 18	Results from the Minnesota Whitetopping Field Review thougout the State	Burnham		
Sept 15	Concrete Rehabilitation (Patching and Grinding) including a review of I-394	Izevbekhai		
Oct 20	Thermal Cracking and the Use of DCT Performance Testing	Dai		
Nov 17	TBD - what ideas do you have?			
Dec 15	TBD - what ideas do you have?			

- Speaker + Customer Followup
- Seminars can be recorded
- Saved for future use Road Research Web Page "Research Topics"





















# MnROAD

Calendar of Events

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# Calendar

#### 2015 events

MnROAD interstate closure

Scheduled dates.

# Research Pays Off Seminar Series

# What topics of interest?

Road Research will provide a monthly seminar to highlight research topics that will make an inpact on the work done here in the state of Minnesota and around the country. **Each seminar will take place every third Tuesday of the month from 9 to 10 a.m. CDT**. Seminars will be recorded and archieved on the Road Research Topic pages for further use. <u>Let us know</u> which topics you would like covered in future seminars. <u>Contact us</u> to get on our distribution list or use this <u>link to join the meeting</u>.

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# Link to join the meeting

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# **Road Research Updated Web Site**





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### About Road Research

Road Research is part of MnDOT's Office of Materials and Road Research. Our products and services help advance the state of the practice of pavement design, construction and maintenance by conducting and participating in pavement and materials research projects, implementation of research results, and supporting practitioners.

We invite you to explore our research and testing facilities. MnROAD, our cold weather pavement testing center, works in conjunction with MnDOT's Material Lab located in Maplewood, Minnesota.

Search our entire list of publications.



MnROAD pavement engineer Len Palek.

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#### Related Links

- MnROAD
- NCAT Partnership
- MnDOT Library
- Research Services
- Pavement Interactive
- TERRA



















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#### LTPP Profiler Rodeo

June 8-15

FHWA contact | Larry Wiser)



















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Minnesota's Cold Weather Pavement Testing Facility

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MnROAD has over 50 unique test sections on the following two roadway segments:

- 3.5 mile (Interstate-94) Mainline.
- 2.5 mile Low Volume Road

MnROAD collects detailed pavement performance data along with thousands of pavement sensor located in each test section. View and Access Data/Processes used at MnROAD.



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Read more information on the history of MnROAD, its funding and partners, including the Peer Exchange.

#### MnROAD research benefits

- Phase 1 Lessons learned from the first ten years of research performed at MnROAD from 1994-2004.
- Phase 2 Coming soon

Directions

Lane Closures

**Events** 

MnROAD Data

**Test Sections** 

#### Arrange A Visit

Researchers from all over the world have are using MnROAD data and research to improve roads in cold weather climates. Contact us to arrange a tour.

#### Get Involved

MnROAD relies on partners from around the world to help fund, shape and share research. Get involved.





















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# MnROAD

MnROAD Test Cells

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Research participation on any of the MnROAD test cells is both welcomed and encouraged.

### MnROAD Cell Maps and Videos/Pictures

- Mainline (I-94)
- Low Volume Road
- Farm Loop

### MnROAD Cell Description Assistance

- Simple Test Cell Guide
- MnROAD Cell Finder Tool (spreadsheet to find cell # or design feature)
- MnROAD Surface Types (PDF, 3MB, 36 pages)

#### MnROAD Data Packets

- Data Cross Sections by Facility Type
- Data Design Details by Pavement Type
- 2014 Cell and Transition Distances (PDF)

#### Original Test Cell Numbering

Constructed from 1991 until 1994, the original test cells are referred to by their involvement in MnROAD's Phase I research. The test cells were sequentially numbered 1 through 46 with more cell additions added between 1997 through 2006. New cell additions during Phase I were either designated with a recycled previous number or assigned an available number below 99.

















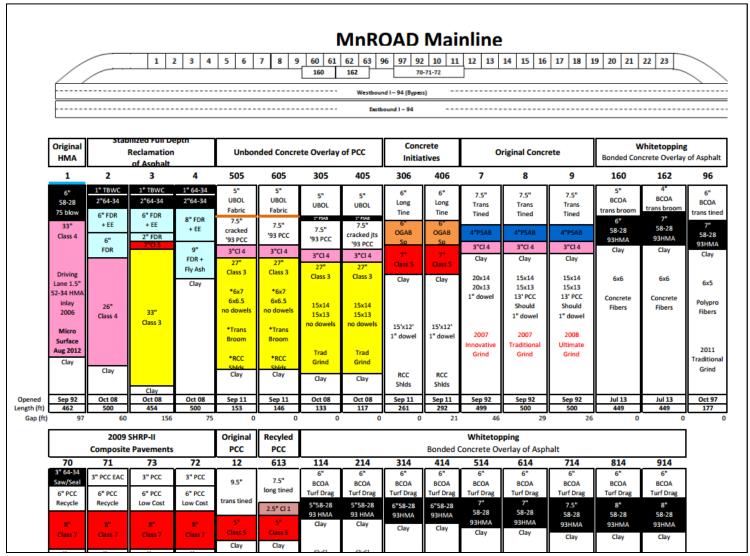


# **Test Sections**

Containing over 50 test cells, MnROAD has a variety of different cell locations, such as driveways or parking lots, which study small scale experimental pavement designs or materials.



# MnROAD Mainline and LVR "Cell Maps"













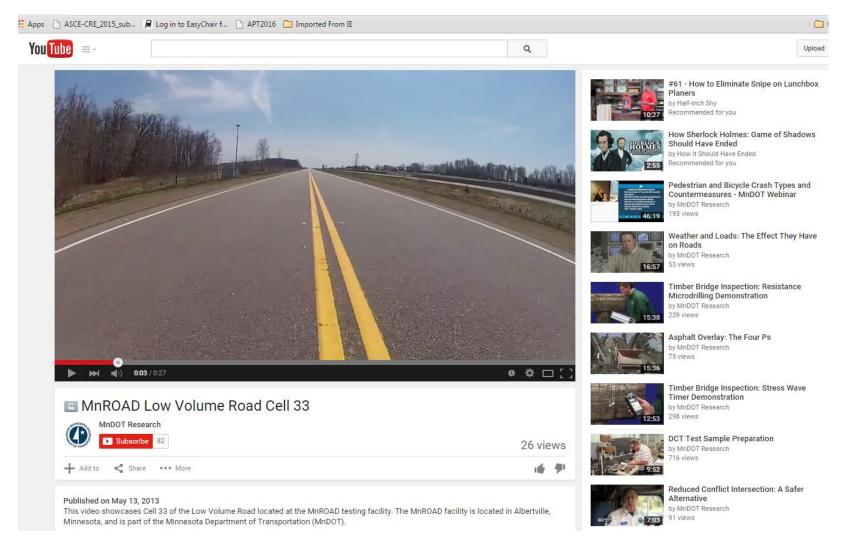








# MnROAD Cell Videos (Drive Online)























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# **MnROAD Cell Finder Tool**

2								neral Information				Cc
			General	Layer		Width	Thickness	_	_	Shoulder	Layer	L
3	Cell ▼	Roadwa ▼	Materia 🔻	# ~	Lane ▼	(fee ▼	(mm) 🔻	Layer Description 🔻	Drainage 🔻	Type ▼	Start 💌	
4	1	Mainline	Asphalt	7	Driving	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	28-Sep-93	28-
5	1	Mainline	Asphalt	6	Driving	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	25-Sep-93	28-
6	1	Mainline	Asphalt	4	Driving	12	76.2	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	24-Sep-93	24-
7	1	Mainline	Asphalt	3	Driving	12	6.35	Flexible Microsurfacing	None	HMA	27-Jun-12	28-
8	1	Mainline	Gravel	2	Driving	12	838.2	Class 4 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base	None	HMA	17-Jul-93	29
9	1	Mainline	Asphalt	2	Driving	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt - GCBD study	None	HMA	7-Jul-06	7-
10	1	Mainline	Clay	1	Driving	12	0	Clay Subgrade R=12	None	HMA	30-Aug-91	8-
11	1	Mainline	Asphalt	1	Driving	12	-38.1	Milling	None	HMA	7-Jul-06	7-
12	1	Mainline	Asphalt	4	Left Shldr	10	50.8	Hot Mix Asphalt	None	HMA	5-Oct-93	5-1
13	1	Mainline	Gravel	3	Left Shldr	10	101.6	Class 5 Shouldering Aggregate	Class 5 Shouldering Aggregate None		1-Oct-93	1-0
14	1	Mainline	Gravel	2	Left Shldr	10	838.2	Class 4 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base None		HMA	17-Jul-93	29
15	1	Mainline	Clay	1	Left Shldr	10	0	Clay Subgrade R=12	None	HMA	30-Aug-91	8-
16	1	Mainline	Asphalt	6	Passing	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	28-Sep-93	28-
17	1	Mainline	Asphalt	5	Passing	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	25-Sep-93	25-
18	1	Mainline	Asphalt	4	Passing	12	76.2	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	24-Sep-93	24-
19	1	Mainline	Gravel	2	Passing	12	838.2	Class 4 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base	None	HMA	17-Jul-93	29
20	1	Mainline	Clay	1	Passing	12	0	Clay Subgrade R=12	None	HMA	30-Aug-91	8-
21	1	Mainline	Asphalt	1	Passing	12	6.35	Flexible Microsurfacing	None	HMA	27-Jun-12	28-
22	1	Mainline	Asphalt	5	Right Shldr	4	50.8	Hot Mix Asphalt	None	HMA	5-Oct-93	5-1
23	1	Mainline	Gravel	3	Right Shldr	4	101.6	Class 5 Shouldering Aggregate	None	HMA	1-Oct-93	1-0
24	1	Mainline	Gravel	2	Right Shldr	4	838.2	Class 4 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base	None	HMA	17-Jul-93	29
25	1	Mainline	Clay	1	Right Shldr	4	0	Clay Subgrade R=12	None	HMA	30-Aug-91	8-
26	2	Mainline	Asphalt	7	Driving	12	12.7			15-Aug-03	15-	
27	2	Mainline	Asphalt	6	Driving	12	38.1	<u> </u>		28-Sep-93	28-	
28	2	Mainline	Asphalt	5	Driving	12	38.1	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	None	HMA	25-Sep-93	25-
29	2	Mainline	Acnhalt	5	Driving	12	19 05	Illtra Thin Rondad (Novachin)	None	нии	29_San_08	29.



















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**Test Sections** 

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MnROAD Documentation and Data

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#### MnROAD Data

MnROAD test sections are routinely monitored to track the changes in pavement performance over time. Several types of measurements are made continually throughout cell life. Some measurements are made seasonally and others annually. Use the table below to access MnROAD data and the processes used to collect the data.

Current data collection schedule: Frequency of data collection (PDF).

MnROAD's most recent data release (data release 1.0) allows researchers to access much of the data online and is also incorporated in the tables below. Due to the volume and complexity, some data (e.g. raw ride quality, pre-2008 FWD time history files, dynamic load data, etc.) is not included in the data release. This data is stored offline and available on request. If you don't see the data you're looking for please contact us.

Test Section Performance Report - Select a test section and see current pavement performance trends.

Cell Information	Tab includes test section characteristics from subgrade to pavement surface with graphical representations both current and historical. Links are provided to pictures and video of individual cells.
<u>Lab Testing</u> (HMA, PCC, Base)	This tab links to discussions on materials sampling, lab procedures and summary results of quality control testing.
Sensors (Static, Dynamic)	Descriptions of current and historical sensors used at MnROAD as well as links to datasets.
	Procedures and data for pavement distress, surface characteristics, and other non-destructive testing data.
Weather	Links to MnROAD weather station sensors and data.
<u>Traffic</u>	Traffic sensor descriptions with current and historical data.



















# Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) Summary For Cell 19-1

Cell Number: 19 Cell Description: Phase I HMA 10 Year Design

Construction Nbr: 1

28.00

0.00

08/28/93

08/02/92

 Built:
 08/03/1993
 Reconstructed:
 05/01/2008

 STA:
 121755 - 122255
 Oil Grade:
 AC-20 / PG 64-22

 Sholder Type:
 HMA
 HMA Design:
 Marshall (35 Blow) - 2331

Class 3 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base

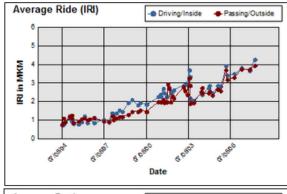
Design Life: 10 Drainage System: None

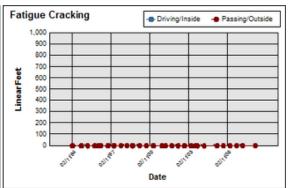
#### Layer Information

Clay Subgrade R=12

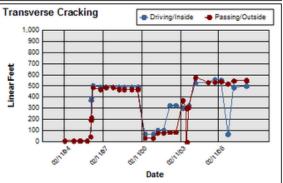
#### Cell Event History

Layer #	Inches	Completed	Material	Date	Activity
7	0.50	08/18/03	Microsurfacing - Applied using MiniMac machine	07/29/93	Original Construction
6	1.50	07/29/93	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	08/10/98	Test Pit
5	1.50	07/28/93	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	04/24/00	Crack Sealing
4	2.00	07/21/93	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I	05/21/03	Crack Sealing
3	3.00	07/20/93	Hot Mix Asphalt Phase I		



























# MnROAD Portland Cement Concrete (PCC) Summary For Cell 5-1

Cell Number: Cell Description: 5 year design PCC - Wildened lane - Deep base layer

Construction Nbr: Bullt: 10/15/1992

Reconstructed: 06/16/2015 112630 - 113130 Sholder Type: HMA.

Design Life: Concrete Fiber: Drainage System: None

Surface Texture: Panel Length (ft): 20

Panel Width (ft): 13/14 Dowel Size (In): Tie Bars:

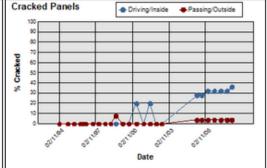
Joint Sealant: Longitudinal Sealant:

Silicone Joint Orientation: Skew

#### Layer Information Cell Event History

L	ayer#	Inches	Completed	Material	Date	Activity
	4	7.10	09/15/92	Portland Cement Concrete - Mnroad Phase 1	09/15/92	Original Construction
	3	2.99	08/10/92	Class 4 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base	06/30/04	Patching
	2	27.01	07/25/92	Class 3 Special gradation for MnROAD - Base	06/20/05	Patching
	1	0.00	07/07/92	Clay Subgrade R=12	08/09/06	Patching





























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### Road Research

MnROAD Sensors - Environmental and Dynamic

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# **Environmental and Dynamic Sensors**

Measuring pavement structure responses to environmental change and dynamic loading are among the most important ongoing tasks at MnROAD. Many of the measurements are accomplished through use of electronic instruments. More than 10,000 electronic sensors have been installed and monitored since 1993. See factsheet for information on the materials materials and equipment necessary for data collection at MnROAD.

Environmental	Environmental or static measurements are usually made continuously for the life of the sensor or the cell. The time periods for
<u>Sensors</u>	data collection are most commonly 15 minutes. Environmental measurements include temperature, water content, humidity, soil
(static)	pressure, pore water pressure, strain, electrical resistivity and often variants on these measures.
Dynamic Sensors (load	Dynamic or load response measurements are usually made seasonally using the MnROAD test vehicle to provide uniform pavement loading. The test cells are closed to public traffic during scheduled data collections and sensor load response is acquired in real time. Load test measurements may include stress, strain, displacement, pore water pressure, and accelerometer data.

Sensor Lookup Tool - A tool for finding sensors in MnROAD test cells.

MnROAD Site Infrastructure Factsheet (PDF, 1 MB, 3 pages) - A general discussion of materials and equipment necessary for data collection at MnROAD.











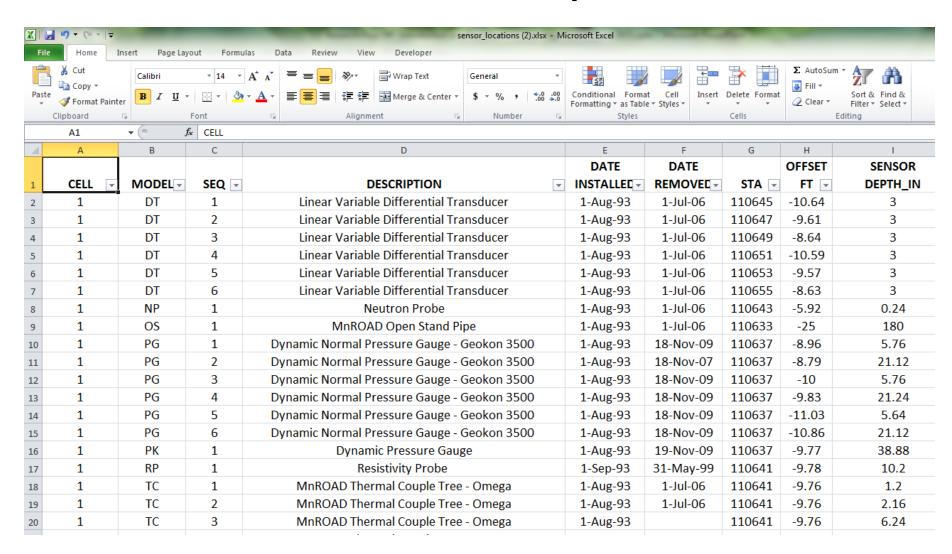








# Sensor Lookup Tool

























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MnROAD - Environmental Sensors

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# **Environmental Sensors (Static)**

The matrix below contains the different sensor type descriptions, installation methods, and some of the data collected. Due to the complexity and amount of the data please contact us for custom data requests. Most of these documents are PDFs.

Sensor Type	Sensor Type	Sensor Type Sensors to following Sensors to follow				Data
	Description	НМА	PCC	Base	Subgrade	
Temperature Temp. Measurements	Thermocouples  TC  XB	x	X	х	х	Get TC Data
TC Tree Construction TC Tree Installation	Thermistors ET TH XD XH XL XM XT XV		x	x	х	Request
Volumetric Water (Moisture) Content Moisture Measurements Moisture Installation	Moisture Gauge EW RE TD			х	х	Request
Relative Humidity Building MH Sensors	Humidity Gauge MH MP MR		x	х		Request
Matric Potential	Resistance WM		X	х	х	Request
Building WM Trees	Heat Dissipation HD			х	х	Request
Stress	Vertical Pressure			х	x	Request
30633	Lateral Pressure					Request



















# Sensor Documentation

MnROAD [Safer, Smarter, Sustainable Pavements through Innovative Research]

January 2014

### Temperature Sensing at MnROAD

#### **General Description**

Temperature sensing at MnROAD is accomplished with either thermocouples or thermistors. Predominately, thermocouples are used. The thermistors used at MnROAD are generally integrated into other instruments (e.g. Decagon ECH2O-TE and 5TE Water Content Sensors, Geokon 4200A Vibrating Wire Strain Gauge, Geokon 4800 Circular Earth Pressure Cell). The two-letter designations for temperature-sensor data are TC for thermocouples, ET, XV and RT for thermistors. These thermistors are integrated components of other instruments.

Pre-manufactured thermocouples are rarely used. The general approach is to build vertical thermocouple arrays using type T (copperconstantan) thermocouple extension cable.

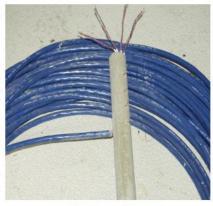


Figure 1: 8-Sensor TC Tree

Thermocouples work for measuring temperature because the joining of two dissimilar metal conductors generates a small voltage, called the Seebeck voltage or thermoelectric effect, which is proportional to the temperature difference between the hot (point of interest) end and a reference junction. Thermocouples are passive sensors. That is, they do not require an excitation voltage to generate a response to environmental change. Type T junctions typically have sensitivity of approximately 43  $\mu V/^{\circ}C$ . The measurement instrument is created simply by twisting the bare ends of the copper/constantan pairs together and soldering the junction. The reference junction is located within the data logger at the data acquisition point. A precision of  $\pm$  1°C has been achieved.

Thermistors are temperature-sensitive resistors. Unlike thermocouples, thermistors do require an external voltage to determine the resistance of the sensor at the time of measurement



















# Access to Sensor Data Online

www.mrr.dot.state.mn.us - /research/dataproduct/Data R Information/Sensor Data by Year/TC - Thermal Couple/

#### To Parent Directory]

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Monday, January 26, 2015 3:14 PM
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Monday, January 26, 2015 3:14 PM
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Monday, January 26, 2015 3:14 PM
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Monday, January 26, 2015 3:14 PM
                                       3469663 TC 11(1997).csv
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```





















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### Road Research

MnROAD Documentation and Data

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### **MnROAD Data**

MnROAD test sections are routinely monitored to track the changes in pavement performance over time. Several types of measurements are made continually throughout cell life. Some measurements are made seasonally and others annually. Use the table below to access MnROAD data and the processes used to collect the data.

Current data collection schedule: Frequency of data collection (PDF).

MnROAD's most recent data release (<u>data release 1.0</u>) allows researchers to access much of the data online and is also incorporated in the tables below. Due to the volume and complexity, some data (e.g. raw ride quality, pre-2008 FWD time history files, dynamic load data, etc.) is not included in the data release. This data is stored offline and available on request. If you don't see the data you're looking for please <u>contact us</u>.

<u>Test Section Performance Report</u> - Select a test section and see current pavement performance trends.

Cell Information (Layers, Events, etc.)	Tab includes test section characteristics from subgrade to pavement surface with graphical representations both current and historical. Links are provided to pictures and video of individual cells.
<u>Lab Testing</u> (HMA, PCC, Base)	This tab links to discussions on materials sampling, lab procedures and summary results of quality control testing.
<u>Sensors</u> (Static, Dynamic)	Descriptions of current and historical sensors used at MnROAD as well as links to datasets.
Field Monitoring (Ruls, Ride, Texture, Cracks, Strength, etc.)	Procedures and data for pavement distress, surface characteristics, and other non-destructive testing data.
Weather	Links to MnROAD weather station sensors and data.
<u>Traffic</u>	Traffic sensor descriptions with current and historical data.



















# Road Research

MnROAD - Field Monitoring

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# **Field Monitoring**

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Measurement	Monitoring Method (Description of data	View the Data	Link to the Data			
Grouping	collection)	view the Data	Asphalt	Concrete	Composite	
Strength	Falling Weight Deflectometer Lightweight Deflectometer Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Nuclear Density Moisture Content		FWD LWD DCP Nuclear Moisture	FWD LWD DCP Nuclear Moisture	EWD LWD DCP N/A Moisture	
Ride	Pavement Management Van Light weight Profiler	Ride Data	PM LISA	PM LISA	PM LISA	
Distress	Distress (Crack) Surveys PCC Joint Faulting Lane/Shoulder Drop-Off Rutting PCC Cracked Panels HMA Cracking	PCC Faulting Data  Rutting Data  Cracked Panels Data  HMA Cracking Data	<u>Distress</u> N/A Drop-off Rutting	Distress Faulting Drop-off N/A	Distress Faulting Drop-off Rutting	
Texture	Sand Patch Friction Tester (Locked Wheel) Circular Texture Meter		Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	
Noise	On-board Sound Intensity Sound Absorption	OBSI Data	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	



















# **Monitoring Documentation**

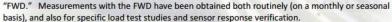
MnROAD [Safer, Smarter, Sustainable Pavements through Innovative Research]

Version 4 - February 2014

# FWD (FALLING WEIGHT DEFLECTOMETER) TESTING GUIDE

#### **General Description**

To measure the response of a pavement layer or system to a dynamic load, MnROAD has used a device known as the Falling Weight Deflectometer or



The FWD device consists of a loading plate, weight package, geophone sensors, and data acquisition equipment. Mounted to a trailer, the equipment is designed to simulate the impulse load of a passing wheel. As the weight package is lifted (hydraulically) and dropped (free fall), the plate applies a dynamic load to the pavement; simultaneously geophone sensors (spaced at specific distances from the load plate) capture the resulting deflection basin. The deflection basin can be used to evaluate the structural capacity of the system as well as back-calculate the modulus of the underlying layers.

#### Equipment

Since 1994, the standard FWD device used at MnROAD is the Dynatest Model 8000. Older versions of the operating control software were written in Microsoft DOS®. In 2008, a switch to Microsoft Windows® based control software was made. Output files are now in Microsoft Access® database file format.

Note that the location of the geophone sensors, relative to the center of the loading plate, has varied. Users need to verify the geophone sensor spacing for each FWD test before analyzing the data. As of May 2009 we have used 10 sensors and they are numbered and located at the following offsets:

Sensor Num	ber 1	L	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Distance (in	) (	)	8	12	18	24	36	48	60	72	-12





















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MnROAD - Field Monitoring

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Ride	Pavement Management Van Light weight Profiler	Ride Data	PM LISA	PM LISA	PM LISA	
Distress	Distress (Crack) Surveys PCC Joint Faulting Lane/Shoulder Drop-Off Rutting PCC Cracked Panels HMA Cracking	PCC Faulting Data  Rutting Data  Cracked Panels Data  HMA Cracking Data	Distress N/A Drop-off Rutting	Distress Faulting Drop-off N/A	<u>Distress</u> <u>Faulting</u> <u>Drop-off</u> <u>Rutting</u>	
Texture	Sand Patch Friction Tester (Locked Wheel) Circular Texture Meter		Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	
Noise	On-board Sound Intensity Sound Absorption	OBSI Data	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	



















# Performance Data – Select Cell(s)



MnDOT A to Z | Gene

#### MnROAD External Dev

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#### MnROAD Pavement Performance (Ride-IRI) Report

Choose a value for the parameter below and click the View Report button.

If a report allows multiple choices, do so by selecting the first item in the list, then hold the Control (Ctrl) key down and select the remaining choices.

Select a Cell and Construction Number:  CELL 1, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 5 Year Design)  CELL 1, CONSTRUCTION 2 (1.5" HMA (PG 52-34) Mill & Inlay - Driving Lane)	Select Lane:  Driving/Inside Passing/Outside
CELL 2, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 5 Year Design) CELL 2, CONSTRUCTION 2 (SemMaterials FDR Study)	- r acomy catoliac
CELL 3, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 5 Year Design)	
CELL 3, CONSTRUCTION 2 (SemMaterials FDR Study) CELL 4, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 5 Year Design)	
CELL 4, CONSTRUCTION 2 (SemMaterials FDR Study)	
CELL 5, CONSTRUCTION 1 (5 year design PCC - Widened lane - Deep base layer) CELL 6, CONSTRUCTION 1 (5 year design PCC - Widened lane - Standard base)	
CELL 7, CONSTRUCTION 1 (5 year design PCC - Widened lane - PASB - longer panel)	
CELL 8, CONSTRUCTION 1 (5 year design PCC - Widened lane - PASB - Supplemental Steel) CELL 9, CONSTRUCTION 1 (5 year design PCC - Widened lane - PASB)	
CELL 10, CONSTRUCTION 1 (10 year design PCC - PASB - longer panel)	
CELL 11, CONSTRUCTION 1 (10 year design PCC - Standard base - long panel) CELL 12, CONSTRUCTION 1 (10 year design PCC - Drained base)	
CELL 13, CONSTRUCTION 1 (10 year design PCC - Standard base - large dowels)	
CELL 14, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 10 Year Design) CELL 15, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 10 Year Design)	
CELL 15, CONSTRUCTION 2 (Warm Mix Asphalt Overlay)	
CELL 16, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 10 Year Design) CELL 16, CONSTRUCTION 2 (Recycled Unbound Base Study, Warm Mix Asphalt Surface)	
CELL 17, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 10 Year Design)	
CELL 17, CONSTRUCTION 2 (Recycled Unbound Base Study, Warm Mix Asphalt Surface) CELL 18, CONSTRUCTION 1 (Phase I HMA 10 Year Design)	

View Report













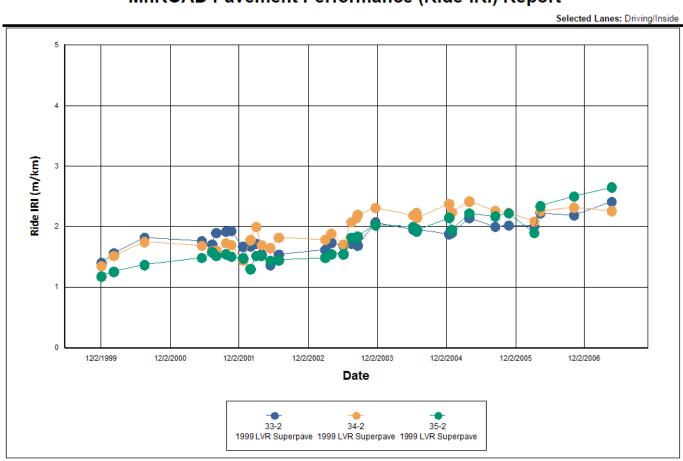






# Performance Data - Ride IRI

# MnROAD Pavement Performance (Ride-IRI) Report



NOTE: This is only a summary of the MnROAD data. Please contact Ben Worel at ben.worel@state.mn.us for a complete set of data for any analysis work.

Report Date: 6/16/2015 7:43:32AM Page













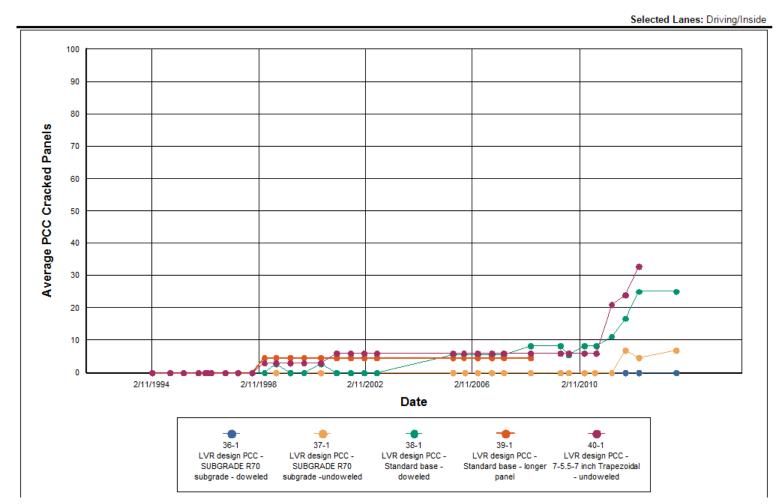






# Performance Data - Cracked Panels

# MnROAD Pavement Performance (PCC Cracked Panels) Report























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# Road Research

MnROAD - Field Monitoring

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# **Field Monitoring**

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Ride	Pavement Management Van Light weight Profiler	Ride Data	PM LISA	PM LISA	PM LISA	
Distress	Distress (Crack) Surveys PCC Joint Faulting Lane/Shoulder Drop-Off Rutting PCC Cracked Panels HMA Cracking	PCC Faulting Data  Rutting Data  Cracked Panels Data  HMA Cracking Data	<u>Distress</u> N/A <u>Drop-off</u> <u>Rutting</u>	Distress Faulting Drop-off N/A	<u>Distress</u> <u>Faulting</u> <u>Drop-off</u> <u>Rutting</u>	
Texture	Sand Patch Friction Tester (Locked Wheel) Circular Texture Meter		Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	Sand Friction CTM	
Noise	On-board Sound Intensity Sound Absorption	OBSI Data	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	OBSI Sound	



















# Performance Data – Raw Data

www.mrr.dot.state.mn.us - /research/dataproduct/Data Release v 1.0 (Jan 2012)/C - Field Performance/Data/PCC - Concrete/Load Response/FWD/

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We invite you to explore our research and testing facilities. MnROAD, our cold weather pavement testing center, works in conjunction with MnDOT's Material Lab located in Maplewood, Minnesota.

Search our entire list of publications.



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- MnDOT Library
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# **Road Research - Research Topics**





#### Road Research

Research Topics

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#### Asphalt

Asphalt Design Process

Low Temperature Cracking/Performance Test

Asphalt Overlays

Recycled Asphalt Pavements/Shingles (RAP)

Warm Mix Asphalt

Longitudinal Construction Joints

Asphalt Binder Modification

Surface Characteristics HMA

#### Concrete

High Performance PCC Design (60-Year)

Thin Concrete Design

Concrete Bonded Overlays

Thin Concrete Overlays

Whitetopping (PCC Overlays of Existing HMA)

Composite Pavement Systems

Roller Compacted Concrete (RCC)

PCC Surface Characteristics (New Construction)

#### Porous & Pervious

Permeable HMA

Pervious Concrete (Pavements)

Pervious Concrete (Overlay)

#### Base Materials

Base Material Stabilized with High Carbon Fly Ash

Full Depth Reclamation Study

Recycled Unbound Pavement Materials

# **Topics**

- Asphalt
- Concrete
- Porous & Pervious
- Base Materials
- Pavement Preservation
- General Studies

#### Search Options

Our research generates many publications. These publications have significantly advanced the understanding of pavement and materials performance.

Search General Contacts MnDOT A to 7

- Search MnROAD Reports
- Full MnROAD Report List

#### Research Briefs

MnROAD Researchers generate small four-page reports designed to offer insight into the research being performed. They offer a variety of topics and give a succinct overview. See MnROAD Research Briefs.

#### Related Resources

- Office of Materials and Road Research
- NCAT Partnership
- MnDOT Library
- Doscorch Continue



















# Road Research – Topics Example

### Low Temperature Cracking in Asphalt Pavements

Low temperature cracking is the most prevalent distress found in asphalt pavements built in cold weather climates. As the temperature drops the restrained pavement tries to shrink. The tensile stresses build up to a critical point at which a crack is formed. Thermal cracks can be initiated by a single low temperature event or by multiple warming and cooling cycles and then propagated by further low temperatures or traffic loadings.

The current Superpave specification attempts to address this issue by specifying a limiting low temperature for asphalt binders. However, the first phase of this project made it clear that testing asphalt mixtures is necessary to accurately predict low temperature cracking performance in the field. Furthermore, the testing must include more sophisticiated techniques based on fracture mechanics rather than the current practice of stiffness and strendth testing.

#### **Current Research Efforts**

- DCT Sample Prep Video (Summer 2014)
- LTC Implementation (Fall 2014)
- Minnesota DCT Testing Update (Jan 2015)

#### Past Research Efforts

- LTC Pooled Fund Phase-II Project Page
  - Phase-II Final Report (2012 PDF)
- LTC Pooled Fund Phase-I Project
  - Phase-I Research Brief (2009 PDF)
  - Phase-I Executive Summary (2007 PDF)
  - Phase-I Final Report (2007 PDF)

#### **Future Research Efforts**

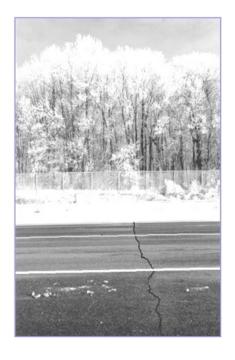
TBD

#### **Products**

Implementing LTC Spec in MN Implementing LTC Spec in IA. Project Summary & Significant Contributions

#### **Contact Information**

David VanDeusen



# **Topic Format**

- Short Description
- Current Research
- Past Research (Reports)
- Future Research
- Specifications / Guides
- Contact



















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# Reports





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### **MnROAD**

Reports & Briefs

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# Research Reports and Briefs

#### **Recent Reports**

Investigation and Assessment of Colored Concrete Pavement

(PDF, 30 MB, 177 pages)

Interim with Appendix - Ally Akkari and Tom Burnham

#### 2011 MnROAD Mainline Concrete Construction Report

Cells 5.6, and 63 Construction - Alexandra Akkari, Bernard Izevbekhai, and John Siekmeier

#### 2010 MnROAD Construction Report

Cells 70, 71,72 Construction - Alexandra Akkari and Bernard Izevbekhai

#### 2011 Concrete Cells Reconstruction, MnROAD, MN

(PDF, 3.4MB, 29 pages)

August 2011 - Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)

# <u>Evaluation of Polyvinyl Alcohol Fiber Reinforced Engineered Cementitious Composite for Thin- Bonded Concrete Overlay</u>

(PDF, 4 MB, 48 pages)

March 2011 - Alexandra Akkari

#### Innovative Diamond Grinding on MnROAD cells 7, 8, 9 and 37

(PDF, 2.1 MB, 69 pages)

#### **Search Options**

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- Full MnROAD Report List

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# Thank You Feedback / Discussion



We all have a stake in  $A \oplus B$ 















